

<到達目標> 自分の習得状況を定期的にチェックせよ。

1 置換をせずに、機械的に素早く、合成関数を微分することができる

くいやいよ「合成関数の微分」です。これを極めれば微分計算に自信をもっていいぞ!

1stステージはこれ。「 $(\bullet^\alpha)' = \alpha \bullet^{\alpha-1} \cdot \bullet'$ 」のパターンだ!>

1 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = (2x+1)^2$ (2) $y = (2-x)^3$

(3) $y = \left(\frac{1}{4}x+5\right)^4$ (4) $y = (x^2+1)^5$

(5) $y = (2x^3-1)^3$ (6) $y = (x^2+3x-5)^2$

(7) $y = \frac{1}{2x+1}$ (8) $y = \frac{1}{x^2-4}$

(9) $y = \frac{1}{(3x+2)^2}$ (10) $y = \frac{1}{(x-3)^2}$

(11) $y = \sqrt{3x-2}$ (12) $y = \sqrt{2-x^2}$

(13) $y = \sqrt{x^2-2x}$ (14) $y = \sqrt[3]{2x+1}$

(15) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$ (16) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3-x}}$

(17) $y = \sin^2 x$ (18) $y = \cos^2 x$

(19) $y = \tan^2 x$ (20) $y = (\log x)^2$

(21) $y = \sin^3 x$ (22) $y = \cos^3 x$

(23) $y = \tan^3 x$ (24) $y = (\log x)^3$

<2ndステージです。

$(\sin \bullet)' = \cos \bullet \cdot \bullet'$ $(\cos \bullet)' = -\sin \bullet \cdot \bullet'$ $(\tan \bullet)' = \frac{1}{\cos^2 \bullet} \cdot \bullet'$
 $(e^\bullet)' = e^\bullet \cdot \bullet'$ $(a^\bullet)' = a^\bullet \log a \cdot \bullet'$ $(\log \bullet)' = \frac{1}{\bullet} \cdot \bullet'$

のパターン!>

2 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin 2x$ (2) $y = \cos(3x-1)$

(3) $y = \tan(x^2+2)$ (4) $y = e^{-x}$

(5) $y = 2^{2x+1}$ (6) $y = \log(x^2+1)$

(7) $y = \sin(-2x+\pi)$ (8) $y = \cos(-x+4)$

(9) $y = \tan\left(2x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$ (10) $y = e^{-x^2+x}$

(11) $y = 3^{\frac{x}{3}}$

(12) $y = \log\left(\frac{x^2}{2} - 1\right)$

(5) $y = 2^{\sin x}$

(6) $y = \log(\cos x)$

(13) $y = \sin(2x^2 - x)$

(14) $y = \cos \pi x$

(7) $y = \sin(\cos x)$

(8) $y = \cos(\sin x)$

(15) $y = \tan(-ex + 2)$

(16) $y = e^{\sqrt{2}x - \sqrt{3}}$

(9) $y = \tan(\log x)$

(10) $y = e^{\sin x + 1}$

(17) $y = 5^{x^2 - 1}$

(18) $y = \log(\pi x - e)$

(11) $y = 3^{\cos x}$

(12) $y = \log(\sin x)$

(13) $y = \log(\tan x)$

(14) $y = \log_2(\cos x)$

③ 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \sin(\log x)$

(2) $y = \cos(\cos x)$

(3) $y = \tan(\sin x)$

(4) $y = e^{\tan x}$

(15) $y = \log_{10}(x^2 + 1)$

(16) $y = \log_2 \frac{1+x}{1-x}$

解答

①	(1)	$4(2x+1)$	(2)	$-3(2-x)^2$	(3)	$\left(\frac{1}{4}x+5\right)^3$
	(4)	$10x(x^2+1)^4$	(5)	$18x^2(2x^3-1)^2$	(6)	$2(2x+3)(x^2+3x-5)$
	(7)	$-\frac{2}{(2x+1)^2}$	(8)	$-\frac{2x}{(x^2-4)^2}$	(9)	$-\frac{6}{(3x+2)^3}$
	(10)	$-\frac{2}{(x-3)^3}$	(11)	$\frac{3}{2\sqrt{3x-2}}$	(12)	$-\frac{x}{\sqrt{2-x^2}}$
①	(13)	$\frac{x-1}{\sqrt{x^2-2x}}$	(14)	$\frac{2}{3\sqrt{(2x+1)^2}}$	(15)	$-\frac{x}{(x^2+1)\sqrt{x^2+1}}$
	(16)	$\frac{1}{2(3-x)\sqrt{3-x}}$	(17)	$\sin 2x$	(18)	$-\sin 2x$
	(19)	$\frac{2\sin x}{\cos^3 x}$	(20)	$\frac{2\log x}{x}$	(21)	$3\sin^2 x \cos x$
	(22)	$-3\sin x \cos^2 x$	(23)	$\frac{3\sin^2 x}{\cos^4 x}$	(24)	$\frac{3(\log x)^2}{x}$
②	(1)	$2\cos 2x$	(2)	$-3\sin(3x-1)$	(3)	$\frac{2x}{\cos^2(x^2+2)}$
	(4)	$-e^{-x}$	(5)	$2^{2x+2}\log 2$	(6)	$\frac{2x}{x^2+1}$
	(7)	$-2\cos(-2x+\pi)$	(8)	$\sin(-x+4)$	(9)	$\frac{2}{\cos^2\left(2x+\frac{\pi}{3}\right)}$
	(10)	$(-2x+1)e^{-x^2+x}$	(11)	$3^{\frac{x}{3}-1}\log 3$	(12)	$\frac{2x}{x^2-2}$
	(13)	$(4x-1)\cos(2x^2-x)$	(14)	$-\pi\sin \pi x$	(15)	$-\frac{e}{\cos^2(-ex+2)}$
	(16)	$\sqrt{2}e^{\sqrt{2}x-\sqrt{3}}$	(17)	$2x \cdot 5^{x^2-1}\log 5$	(18)	$\frac{\pi}{\pi x - e}$
③	(1)	$\frac{\cos(\log x)}{x}$	(2)	$\sin x \cdot \sin(\cos x)$	(3)	$\frac{\cos x}{\cos^2(\sin x)}$
	(4)	$\frac{e^{\tan x}}{\cos^2 x}$	(5)	$2^{\sin x} \log 2 \cos x$	(6)	$-\tan x$
	(7)	$-\sin x \cdot \cos(\cos x)$	(8)	$-\cos x \cdot \sin(\sin x)$	(9)	$\frac{1}{x\cos^2(\log x)}$
	(10)	$\cos x \cdot e^{\sin x + 1}$	(11)	$-\sin x \cdot 3^{\cos x} \log 3$	(12)	$\frac{1}{\tan x}$
	(13)	$\frac{2}{\sin 2x}$	(14)	$-\frac{\tan x}{\log 2}$	(15)	$\frac{2x}{(x^2+1)\log 10}$
	(16)	$\frac{2}{(1+x)(1-x)\log 2}$				